# PF-0309 Practicum Design

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Universidad de Costa Rica Sistema de Estudios de Posgrado Escuela de Lenguas Modernas Master's Program in Teaching English as a Foreign Language PF-0309 Practicum Design I-2024

#### **Course Syllabus**

Name: Practicum Design	Requisites: PF-0301, PF-0302, PF- 0303, PF-0305, PF-0312, PF-0318
Code: PF-0309	Co-requisites: None
Credits: 6	Cycle: III
In-class work: 4 hours	Classification: Open to students
Out-of-class work: 18 hours	admitted to the MA/TEFL Program
	Modality: 100% virtual

# I. Description

Diseño de Práctica Profesional is a required six-credit course for the MA program in Teaching English as a Foreign Language. This class meets four hours per week during the first semester. The main goal of the course is for students to identify and apply the necessary tools to design an English for Specific Purposes (ESP) course for a population at the University of Costa Rica (UCR). The main tasks of this design (needs analysis, syllabus, sample lesson plan and materials, and assessment instruments) are completed in this course while the implementation, supervision, and evaluation of the ESP course are carried out in the second semester in PF-0311 *Práctica Profesional.* The students are expected to apply the knowledge acquired during their coursework to propose solutions to specific problems derived from the design experience. In total, the process finishes when the students' final portfolio is submitted to the examining committee. The course will be hosted on UCR's platform *Mediación Virtual* and on Zoom.

#### **II. General Objectives**

The students will be able to:

- 1. make appropriate, informed decisions while designing an ESP course for a specific population and
- 2. reflect on their work to grow professionally.

#### **III.** Specific Objectives

The students will be able to:

- 1. carry out a needs analysis of the target learning situation,
- 2. set realistic goals that respond to the needs analysis,
- 3. define the objectives of the ESP course,
- 4. establish the content and methodology to accomplish the objectives,
- 5. design materials to fit the teaching/learning situation;

- 6. determine criteria to evaluate the achievement of the objectives, the course, and the student teachers' performance;
- 7. reflect on the work done while designing the course, and
- 8. report current issues in language teaching.

# **IV. Contents**

- 1. Teamwork: Some useful hints
- 2. Reflective teaching
- 3. Introduction to course design
- 4. The fact-finding stage: Needs Analysis
- 6. Determining goals and objectives
- 7. Syllabus design
- 8. Lesson planning and materials development
- 9. Evaluation instruments and student feedback

# V. Methodology

Working in teams, the students will design an ESP course for a target population. The members of the groups are chosen by the instructor, and each team is responsible for

- a. carrying out a needs analysis on a target population that requires English to work more efficiently,
- b. defining goals and objectives for the target population,
- c. deciding on the most appropriate content and materials to accomplish the objectives,
- d. designing sample lesson plans and materials, and
- e. designing evaluation instruments to determine the degree of achievement of the objectives and to measure students' progress and satisfaction.

The class will meet for weekly synchronous lessons through the platform Zoom and complete its coursework asynchronously by means of assignments and materials shared by the instructor through *Mediación Virtual*.

# **VI. Assignments**

# A. Initial report on the target group (Written report for the instructor and PPT presentation in class) 5% (team)

The student teachers will describe the target population's field, the focus of their work, specific situations that may require English, characteristics of communication in their field, and other relevant information.

# B. Project #1: Needs Analysis (NA) 35% (team)

<u>The Needs Analysis consists of a formal research process and report.</u> Students will investigate the needs for the use of English of the assigned population in work or academic situations, whether current or future. The purpose of the NA is to gather relevant information to help you understand the specific lacks, needs, and wants of

the students concerning the use of English. The NA is **NOT** a narrative about the logistics to find the population and administer the instruments. It is a well-supported research report.

Close coordination with the "specialist informant(s)" is required to carry out the NA. If this person does not reply on time, you must quickly find another specialist to avoid missing deadlines. The specialist informant must be a person who can explain to you the specific tasks (and texts) that involve the use of English and that represent a challenge for the participants in work or academic settings.

## At this stage, the student teachers will

- 1. interview the specialist informant(s), potential candidates, and their bosses / supervisors to determine expectations, needs, and resources;
- 2. assess the candidates' language proficiency level (\*);
- design and administer instruments to determine the educational background, needs, wants, and lacks of the target student population;
- 4. interview the target students to clarify information obtained from questionnaires;
- 5. gather authentic materials;
- 6. observe the target students at work or in their studies, if possible, to take notes about their performance in tasks that require the use of English;
- 7. survey other stakeholders (supervisors, bosses, potential employers, etc.);
- 8. study literature and other sources to learn general aspects about the target population and the tasks that require the use of English; and
- 9. create a group profile and individual student profiles.

(\*) Note: Keep in mind that this cannot be an official English proficiency evaluation because the test is not a comprehensive, official exam such as TOEIC or TOEFL. In other words, avoid claiming that the students are intermediate or advanced learners because the diagnostic exam to be designed is not a well-researched, piloted exam as official exams must be. Do clarify this in your report by saying, for example, "When carrying out the specific test tasks, the students performed at a level suggestive of a high intermediate learner according to (scale used)."

# C. Project #2: Syllabus Design 30% (team)

Based on the needs analysis, each team will design a detailed <u>task-based</u> syllabus, which will be the basis for the practicum during the second semester. This syllabus will include the course description, the goals, the general objectives, the contents organized in three units, and the evaluation. Tasks, macro skills (listening, speaking, reading, or writing), strategies (e.g. summarizing, scanning, clarifying, asking for repetition), language (grammar, vocabulary, or pronunciation), and time allotted will be included within each unit. This project also includes a student-friendly version of the syllabus to be given to your students in the second semester.

# D. Project #3: Lesson Plan and Materials Development 20% (team)

Each group will design one lesson plan and its corresponding materials for the first unit included in the syllabus. This project will save you time during the second semester because that lesson will have been planned.

# E. Project # 4: Assessment Instruments 10% (team)

Each team will design <u>three</u> different assessment instruments to be used during the **practicum.** Depending on the needs of the students, you may include

- a) a rubric for student teachers to assess the population's oral or written performance (if relevant)
- b) a Course Evaluation Form for your students to assess the ESP course (mandatory)
- c) a form for your students to evaluate your performance as student teachers (your students will evaluate each student teacher in the team separately) (mandatory)
- d) other possibilities: peer assessment forms or student self-assessment forms

# VII. Evaluation

A. Initial Report on Target Group B. Needs Analysis	
<ul> <li>Part I: Surveys, interviews, observations (15%)</li> <li>Part II: Diagnostic test (20%)</li> </ul>	
C. Syllabus Design	30 %
D. Lesson Plan and Materials Development	
E. Assessment Instruments	10 %
TOTAL	100%

# Notes:

- 1. All work must be original (instruments, rubrics, scales, exam items, course syllabus, lesson plans and materials, as well as reports) with the proper credit given to <u>authoritative</u> sources. Texts used as input for exam or classroom tasks should be authentic or adapted based on the ESP students' needs. Students are not allowed to copy or adapt materials created by other students from this or any similar program.
- 2. The final oral and written report receives a grade of Pass or Fail, according to UCR regulations.
- 3. Your TFIA document will have two separate titles:
  - a. <u>One official title</u> on the document for SEP's purposes: Course Design proposal, defense of proposal in July; final defense the following year, and final written document to be uploaded on the library's repository: <u>this name</u> <u>must be formal and unique</u>, <u>describing the focus of your proposed course</u> (different from that of previous TFIAs).
  - b. <u>A different name for the ESP course</u> you will design: this name will go in the syllabus, lesson plans, and materials, as well as on student certificates at the end of the year.

This name may be less formal and can be catchy for the course to be appealing to your ESP student population.

#### VIII. Important Notes

1. Course Design Report (complete, revised written document)

At the end of the semester, the teams will submit the written report for approval by the Master's Committee. In addition, each team will give a formal 40-minute presentation of the course design including the first two sections (needs analysis and syllabus) and submit a table with the research topic, main research question, and research sub questions for the TFIA Report Part II.

Following the presentation, the Master's Committee will approve or reject the proposal and the research topic according to SEP's regulations, article 48. Approval of the final oral and written report is a <u>requirement</u> to enroll in PF-0311 *Práctica Profesional*.

Your document must include the following sections and be written as a **formal**, **coherent**, **cohesive research report**:

- I. Introduction (for the complete report, including the context of the master's practicum and the student population to be taught)
- II. Chapter I: Needs Analysis
  - A. Brief introduction of the Needs Analysis Part I
  - B. General description of the participants' field(s) of work and/or institution and positions they (may) have at work
  - C. Methodology (NA Part I)
    - a. Research Approach
    - b. Context
    - c. Participants
    - d. Instruments
    - e. Procedures (Data collection and analysis)
  - D. Results NA Part I:
    - a. Interests of primary stakeholders
    - b. Group profile (based on questionnaires for students and stakeholders)
      - i. Students' educational background
      - ii. Description of the students' needs
      - iii. Description of the students' wants
      - iv. Description of the students' lacks
      - v. Optional: students' learning strategies, learning styles, attitudes, etc.
  - E. Diagnostic test report (NA Part II)
  - F. Discussion (Combining Results of NA Parts I and II)
- III. Chapter II: Syllabus Design
  - A. Course logo
  - B. Course description

- C. Statement of goals and objectives
- D. Methodology
- E. Assessment
- IV. Conclusions (describing the most relevant insights gained through the process of designing the course)
- V. References
- VI. Appendices

At the end of the Practicum (second semester), students will be required to present a portfolio, known as *Trabajo Final de Investigación Aplicada* (TFIA) as part of the *Maestría Profesional*. This portfolio contains two parts:

- a. Part I: Course Design Report
- b. **Part II:** Report to be presented at the end of the Practicum in February or March next year, according to SEP regulations
- 2. Attendance, active participation, critical thinking, <u>respectful feedback</u>, and evidence of conscientious reading of assigned materials are expected of students at all times.
- 3. Correct language use is required in all work. 30% of every grade corresponds to this requirement. All assignments must follow APA guidelines (latest version). However, if language and/or formatting interfere seriously with comprehensibility and coherence, the assignment will be returned without further feedback and points will be deducted.
- 4. Academic integrity:
  - a) Students' work must be entirely their own. Plagiarism is a serious academic offense and will be harshly penalized based on UCR regulations.
  - **b)** Students must copy all members of the group whenever they email the instructor.
  - c) Students must decide on the best strategy to make sure that all members of the team contribute equally to all assignments. A list of written responsibilities and organized written communication of deadlines is <u>a</u> <u>must</u>. No student will be exempted from any duty. If you have to remind a team member about a task he or she has not completed as expected, do so through a formal email. Other means of communication are not valid for complaints.

Complaints of this nature will be dealt with as regulated by *Reglamento* Interno de la Maestría en Enseñanza del Inglés:

**ARTÍCULO 26.** Participación del estudiantado en el trabajo final de investigación aplicada Durante el proceso del trabajo de graduación, cada grupo de estudiantes debe procurar una participación equitativa y de excelencia académica, conforme a la normativa universitaria. Cuando uno o más miembros de un grupo de estudiantes haga un aporte en el TFIA inferior al establecido en la normativa pertinente y en los cursos PF-0309 Diseño de Práctica Profesional y PF-0311 Práctica Profesional, al menos un miembro del grupo informará de manera escrita a la persona que dirige el TFIA para evaluar la situación y establecer medidas correctivas, de ser necesario. En la medida posible, se aportará la evidencia escrita del desempeño realizado por la persona y de la comunicación escrita mediante la cual se le recordó las fechas límites, los deberes por cumplir y los criterios de excelencia académica. El o la docente a cargo del curso otorgará un plazo de 10 días hábiles para que el o la estudiante se ponga al día y cumpla con sus obligaciones académicas. De no hacerlo así, los demás miembros del grupo lo informarán por escrito a la persona que dirige el TFIA, quien a su vez, lo informará a la Dirección del Posgrado para conocimiento y toma de decisiones por parte de la Comisión del Programa. La Comisión puede solicitar al decano o a la decana del SEP la separación del o la estudiante que no cumpla satisfactoriamente con los lineamientos del trabajo final de graduación, según la normativa correspondiente. (approved by the MA Committee)

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# X. Tentative Course Schedule

The course schedule may be adjusted by the instructor, as needed.

	Summary of Due Dates for Main Assignments
April 2	Initial report on target group
April 30	Needs Analysis Part 1: Surveys, interviews, observations
May 14	Needs Analysis Part 2: Diagnostic test
May 28	Syllabus Design Project
June 18	Lesson Plan and Materials Development
July 2	Assessment Instruments Project
To be	TFIA I to be submitted digitally to Master's Program
announced	
July 9	Presentation of Part I Trabajo Final de Investigación Aplicada (TFIA)

1	March 12	NEEDS ANALYSIS	Deedinger
		Introduction to the course Target populations Teams Successful team teaching Needs Analysis -Needs Analysis <i>Reading:</i> "Needs Analysis" (Hutchinson & Waters) <i>Reading:</i> "Needs Analysis" (Jordan) <i>Reading:</i> "Task-Based Language Assessment: Components, Development, and Implementation" (Ali Shehadeh)	<ul> <li>Readings: <ul> <li>"Assessing Needs" (Graves)</li> </ul> </li> <li>"Designing a Survey instrument" (Brown, J. D.)</li> <li>"Procedures for conducting needs analysis" (Richards)</li> <li>Appendixes 1, 2, and 3</li> <li>Sample questionnaires for analysis (Richards)</li> </ul> <li>Teamwork: <ul> <li>Make an appointment with your contact person and send email to students/stakeholders to: <ul> <li>a. Arrange the date, time and mode of administration of the questionnaire to students.</li> <li>a. Schedule informal interviews and, <i>if possible</i>, observations.</li> <li>b. Start informal observations – <i>if possible</i> - and interviews with key stakeholders.</li> <li>c. Request and look for authentic materials.</li> </ul> </li> </ul></li>
2	March 19	Class discussion:	

<ul> <li>-Designing needs analysis instruments</li> <li>Workshop with team: Needs analysis instruments <ul> <li>a. Design of first draft of questionnaire</li> <li>b. Design of other data gathering instruments: observation forms, structured interviews, self-assessment</li> <li>forms, and others relevant for the assigned population</li> </ul> </li> <li>Reading: <ul> <li>"Principles of Language Assessment" (Brown &amp; Abeywickrama, Chapter 2)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Teamwork: <ul> <li>-Collect authentic materials use in English or that involve its use in English or the and involve its use in English or that involve its in English or that involve its use in English or that involve i</li></ul></li></ul>	in et e
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Define whete meet discussed	
-Define what a good diagnostic	liat
test should have and prepare a	
of requirements for discussion i the next class.	1
March 26 Easter week: No class	
3 April 2 Initial Report on Target Readings:	
Group due (oral and • "Designing Classroom	
written) Language Tests" (Brown &	
Abeywickrama, Chapter 3)	
Workshop: Teams present • "The Syllabus" (Hutchinson	&
draft of the following Waters)	
material for peer and	
teacher feedback: Teamwork:	
<ul> <li>A. NA questionnaire</li> <li>Share the NA questionnaire with the stakeholder(s) and least one expert in the field</li> </ul>	

			<ul> <li>receive additional feedback for revisions.</li> <li>Hand in the NA questionnaire after making further revisions for final approval.</li> <li>Start completing the table of specifications (model provided) for the design of the diagnostic test with the information you have collected so far.</li> </ul>
4	April 9	<ul> <li>Class discussion:</li> <li>The table of specifications</li> <li>Designing diagnostic test tasks</li> <li>NA report requirements (Parts I and II)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Readings:</li> <li>"The Basis of a Task-Based Approach" (Willis &amp; Willis, pp. 146-180)</li> <li>"Goals and Objectives" (Brown)</li> </ul>
		SYLLABUS DESIGN Class discussion: The Syllabus	<b>Teamwork:</b> Start administering questionnaire to participants.
		Elements in the syllabus	Conduct interviews (virtual).
		Consultation on NA reports	Start designing tasks for diagnostic test based on data collected so far and the table of specifications.
5	April 16	Class discussion: Designing Task-Based Language Courses	<ul> <li>Reading:</li> <li>"Formulating Goals and Objectives" (Graves)</li> </ul>
		Writing course goals and objectives	<b>Teamwork:</b> Administer NA questionnaire (continued)
		Analysis of ESP task(s)	Prepare complete first draft of your
		<b>Workshop:</b> Set general direction of your ESP course based on data collected so far: <u>possible</u> macro skills, units, and goals.	diagnostic language test and choose or adapt rubrics as needed.
		Consultation on diagnostic test tasks	

6	April 23 Semana U	Submit first draft of language test.	Needs Analysis: Part I due next week
		Oral Presentations: Teams explain the rationale behind the tasks in the language tests and the rubrics chosen to evaluate the target population. Class discussion: Formulating Goals and Objectives	<b>Teamwork:</b> Work on Needs Analysis, Part I Schedule follow-up interviews to better understand needs.
7	April 30	<ul> <li>Needs Analysis Project: Part I due (written report only)</li> <li>Workshop: Further consultation on diagnostic test tasks. Work on revisions to language test.</li> <li>Workshop: Work on your course goals and general objectives. Exchange draft with another group to obtain feedback.</li> </ul>	Teamwork: Hand in revised version of language test for final approval. Upon approval, start administering diagnostic language test and analyze its results to determine learner proficiency on the assigned tasks. Prepare first version of your course goals and objectives based on data collected so far for feedback from peers and instructor in class.
8	May 7	Workshop: Refine goals/objectives. Analyze a sample syllabus.	Needs Analysis: Part II due next week Teamwork: Work on Needs Analysis, Part II
9	May 14	Needs Analysis Project: Part II due (written report and oral presentations) Workshop (continued): Refine goals/objectives considering language test findings.	Teamwork: Work on Syllabus Project a) Bring revised goals and general objectives for each of the three units. b) Include tasks, macro skills, language (grammar, vocabulary, and pronunciation), strategies (scanning, skimming, summarizing; clarifying, asking for repetition, etc.), and time allotted

10	May 21	Class discussion:	Syllabus project due next week
		Analyze characteristics and examples of tasks, contexts, and texts from other ESP courses. Strategy training in ESP: Work on task analysis and the strategies needed for their successful completion.	Teamwork: Identify an area of the ESP course that you would like to evaluate as part of the research project during the Practicum in the second semester (research topic). Develop the main research question based on the research topic. Bring a table with the research topic (area of the course that you would like to evaluate) and the main research question for class discussion.
11	May 28	Syllabus Project due:	Work on syllabus project. Readings:
		written report and oral presentations	<ul> <li>"Developing Materials" (Graves)</li> </ul>
		Class discussion: Analysis	• "The Role of Materials"
		of research topics and main research questions for TFIA Report Part II	<ul> <li>(Dudley-Evans &amp; St. John)</li> <li>"Original Texts as Authentic ESP Teaching Material – The Case of Philosophy" (Blagojevič)</li> </ul>
			<b>Teamwork:</b> Each team member brings a <u>relevant</u> authentic source rich in input (from the ESP students' field).
			Revise research topic and main research question for TFIA Report Part II.
12	June 4	MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT	Reading:
		Class discussion: Developing Materials: principles and effective use; the role of materials / tasks Group work: Analyze your	<ul> <li>"Designing Tasks for the Business English Classroom" (Evans)</li> <li>Teamwork: Work on Lesson Plans and Materials Project</li> </ul>
		samples of authentic materials	

		Discussion of possible sub- research questions derived from research topic and main research question based on experience of syllabus design.	
13	June 11	Class discussion and group work: Designing tasks for the target population Group work: Students prepare guidelines for evaluating materials. Workshop: Materials development – instructor and learner feedback	Lesson Plan and Materials Project due next week Teamwork: Work on Lesson Plans and Materials Project
14	June 18	Lesson Plans and Materials Development project due Oral Presentations: -Each team presents their lesson plan and the corresponding materials	<ul> <li>Reading:</li> <li>"Designing an Assessment Plan" (Graves)</li> <li>Teamwork: Prepare preliminary assessment instruments.</li> <li>Prepare Course Design Report.</li> </ul>
15	June 25	ASSESSMENT Class discussion: -Evaluating learner performance -Approaches to evaluation, -Designing an assessment plan Analysis of preliminary assessment instruments Assessing students with different proficiency levels	Assessment project due next week Teamwork: Work on the assessment project. Prepare final presentation to MA Committee with the needs analysis and syllabus, as well as research topic, main research question, and proposed sub questions.
16	July 2	Assessment Project due Presentation of assessment projects	
	July 9	Final grades	

	To be	Submit Course Design Report (TFIA, part I, digital format) to	
	announced	Master's program.	
	Tuesday,	TFIA Part I Presentations (see chart at the beginning of the	
	July 9	Course Schedule)	
1 <sup>st</sup> wee	k of class, ll	Present these tasks to the Practicum supervisor for evaluation:	
se	mester	<ul> <li>a) the course syllabus for the students</li> </ul>	
		b) the attendance book with an <b>appropriate heading</b> (in <b>alphabetical</b>	
		order GIVEN NAME / LAST NAMES): name of institution, name of the	
		Master's Program, official name of the ESP course, instructors' names	
		c) the gradebook (in alphabetical order)	